The CITIZEN is the most extensively circu-ted and widely read newspaper in Western Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and prosperous industry, and it knows no personal allegiancein treating public hences.

The CITIZEN publishes the dispatches of the The CITIZEN publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its scope. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters, with everything carefully edited to occupy the smallest space. Specimen copies of any edition will be sent fee to any one sending their address. Thems—Daily, 86 for one year; 83 for six atomths; 50 cents for one month; 15 cents for one week. Carriers will deliver the paper in every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the Citizen its constant of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the Citizen its constant of the city to subscribers.

fice.
ADVERTISING RATES—Reasonable, and made nown on application at this office. Al ransient advertisements must be paid in as

ance.

Reading notices ten cents per line. Obitory, marriage and society notices fifty cents
ach (not exceeding ten lines) or fifty cents
er inch.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1889.

THE LETTER OF THE SUPER INSTRUCTION.

Which our readers will find published

on our first page, appears to have been principles the early Republicans took suggested by comments in THE CITIZEN on that "bill of abominations" the Blair bill, leading up to the exposure of the educational wants of North Carolina. For the supply of these, Major Finger, as well as everyone else who knows us, we have always manifested the sincerest concern. It is not a debatable question. that between the perpetuity of ignorance. and the diffusion of education, common sense, common humanity, common interest, promply enlist themselves on the side of the latter. But as a means of perpetuating the "civil and religious liberties" to which Major Finger refers, and which are proposed to be secured by the enactment of the Blair bill, in what attitude, in relation to those liberties, would such bill place us? Civil liberties secured by the enactment of unconstitutional measures: religious liberties by debauching the moral sense of the people by making them mean dependents on the bounty of the government and recipients of a fund accumulated by partial favors extended to special interests, by rapacity and by injustice. Now, we are not disposed to accept any part of this fund as condonation for the wrong incidental in its accumulation. Hon est, fair, economical, national policy would forbid its being in the treas ury. Its existence there is constant temptation in its use for sinister purpose under the plausible pretext of generous regard for universal good. The very plausibility of the purpose to aid education constitutes the danger. It is insidious and deceptive in its movement. The people are attacked on their weak side They feel the necessities of education; and they believe that ignorance is to be ealightened by liberal application of money, and that money not to come out of their own resources. It is very tempting; but the money does come out of their own pockets. They are robbed without knowingit, and are asked to be grateful when the robbers propose to share with them some of the ill gotten spoil.

Major Finger certainly does not present a very flattering picture of the relation of educational effort in North Caro lina in comparison with that of some other States. As he is Superintendent o Public Instruction, we accept his state ment. The fault is not with the people it is with legislation. The people are eager for enlarged educational facilities they are able to extend them; they would gladly, we believe, authorize the increase of the school tax to double or treble its of the school tax to double or treble its present limit. Such taxation would not be felt as a burden. If there is any return the felt as a burden. If there is any return States are not poor enough either in BLANK BOOKS, EVERY GRADE, raised by taxation, it surely i in that which repays a thousand fold in the substitution of general intelligence for intellectual darkness. But every one of all that calumny and hostile legislaknows the hue and cry raised by the demagogue when the question of taxation comes up.

Answering here a question propounded knocking at its door, cranks and den by Major Finger, "Do you mean to say gogues would have it sully this prou that the Democratic press is a unit for dieant. No, thank you, Mr. Curry. public education in a more liberal sense than the present system indicates?" we say that with the details of the present system we can have nothing to do, since they are defined by laws which legislative they are defined by laws which legislative Chinese theatre was closed last week power alone can affect, and that theretore we can make no present practical cat and couldn't stop his search for it suggestion for "public education in a more liberal sense." We have no reason to complain of the system so far as we know it, and so far as it goes. It is suffimagnitient water spaniel. The animal ciently liberal in its branches for all practical purposes. We would find an education practically a useless one that would trace of it. Gosnell was then in high give all pupils the learning college grad- favor, and he drew crowded houses, a nates are assumed to acquire. If there be fault in instruction, that is a fault that money will not amend unless the breed of college professors be enormously multiplied and they work at the low rates of German teachers.

If there is the college and they reputation out in the afternoon to find the animal, and, finding a clew, followed it up, and by eight o'clock, when he should have been ready to go on the stage, he was nine miles from the theatre, and the manager was German teachers.

tearing his hair in desperation at his non-There would seem to be schools enough appearance. in the country to teach all the children to whom they are accessible. The trouble is the short terms of the schools, made dependent on an inadequate school fund. at a cabin outside the city limits, where

And we answer another of Major Finder's questions in regard to the increase because it showed a vicious disposition. Walt never appeared on the stage again. Walt never appeared on the stage again. of such fund by emphatically saying "ves." That is the true solution of the Dr. Parker Prays cream Van-Ola, Rosaquestion, prompt, manly, independent. line, Ongaline and Diamond nail powder from anyone else's. It would be to mistake the character of having now become the ladies's favorites, the North Carolinian to believe that he at F. L. Jacob's drug store, these popular has lost the traits of his forefathers, who, manicure articles may always be found, amid the confusion of war, provided for together with pocket emery board, or Is that fine lot of BNGLISH BRIDLES and the wants of education; and who would ange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES in time of peace and prosperity neglect other such requisites. Also a complete it, or had so far lost their ancestral spirit line of drugs and toilet articles, in addiof independence as to receive as a boon tion to the Hebe Soda Fountain from provision for the education of their chil- which ice cold drinks are dispensed. Cordren at the hands of others. ner Main street and Patton avenue.

Relief for the situation lies with the people themselves, lies with their carnest interest in education, lies in their readiness to make some sacrifices to provide for it, and must come through large addition to the school tax. And we are glad Major Finger has show them the meager- an attorney so assigned to obey the man ness of their present contribution. The date of the court. State is now rich enough to do infinitely better than that, or else on questions of progress and increase of wealth she should be silent and ever after hold her peace.

A tip on wipping the human recent life to a healthy activity,

A tip on wipping the human recent life to a healthy activity,

A tip on winning the human race—Lift without irritating or weakening them your hat to the ladies.

STILL AHEAD

Our astute friend of the Hendersonville

Times complains that we gave no proof

to sustain the charge that "the party

now known as the Republican is the di-

rect inheritor of the principles of Federal-

sm," etc. We do not propose in current

writing to stop to make affidavits of the

accuracy of assertions like the above too

olain for contradiction or controversy

Pederalism in the course of descent has

changed names as many times as a Chi-

cago belle in going through her successive

divorce courts. It would be as profitless labor to trace the genealogy of that party as it would be to trace up the ped-

gree of a Maltese Jack to fix the identity

of species. The long ears and the reso-

nant bray will always proclaim from

what stock he came. Now, we do not

mean to disparage the Republican party

by the illustration; for abstractly, we

espect it as the exponent of the early

divergence of public thought and consti-

nder another name. They had a linger

new nation. Failing in that, they adop

position of the present Republican party

dea of a consolidated, central, strong, it

We cannot foresee the outcome of the

rial of the Lexington lynchers. We do

ot anticipate the conviction of a single

that that the people of Davidson ap-

would infer that it was the natural ex-

pression of sympathy with friends un-

wisely, perhaps unwarily drawn under

ternly condemns. But if there be no con

trated that lynching will not be toler

With such alternatives presented

In connection with our comments on

he letter of Hon. J. L. M. Corry on the

Blair bill, we find an editorial in the

Nashville American of the 28th which

akes substantially the same position as

urs. We quote only that portion of the

ditorial which asserts, as we have done,

he ability, and also the duty of the sev-

ral States of the South to take care of

hemselves and supply their own educa-

urse or in spirit to go begging for money

o support their domestic institutions

war by its own unaided efforts, in spite

tion could do to prevent it. This is one

of the proudest chapters in its history.

And now when its progress is the unversal theme, and when prosperity

record by becoming a burglar or a men

He Loved His Dog.

I see, said a well known actor last right in the Girard house cafe, that the

was his only companion, and he lavished his affection upon it. One day the dog disappeared, and no one could find a

though be never had any reputation out

A substitute was nut on, but he was sed off the stage, and the theatre was

The Charlotte Chronicle thinks that in

To Dispel Colds.

Headaches and Fevers, to cleanse the

xecuted through its regular channels.

enflows:

onal wants.

The American says

Philadelphia Enquirer

ot monarchical, government

-AND-GAINING REPUTATION EVERY DAY.



tutional construction in the early days of the republic. We do not admire the Again we call your special ing affection for monarchy, or for a attention to the celebrated strong government, and one splendid in Morrow Shoes, which have its expenditures on whatever was to illustrate the power and grandeur of the stood the test for many years ted as a compromise course, a very lati- for DURABILITY, for EXCEL tudinarian construction of the constituion under which they might do anything LENCE OF STYLE, for COMFORT that was desirable. This is precisely the AND EXACTNESS OF FIT, being with a frequent outcropping of the old equal in quality, style and fit to any Fine Shoes made.

We carry the above Shoes in several different styles, and offender. But we would not argue from will have no trouble to suit prove of the crime of lynching perse. We you in size-

> Nor any trouble to sell you again in the future.

the influence of a sentiment not altogether criminal into the commission of an of-We have in stock a comtence for which the law bus no indulgence, and which the best judgment plete line of all kinds of Shoes of every desirable style kept. ciction in any of these cases, immense good is done by the presentation of the We mean to sell. No more nachinery of the law, not always to be

sed without effect. The fact is demon- high prices, Come and examine our ited as a popular amusement, that men annot frivolously take human life into goods; it will not cost you a heir hands to make sport of it; that hey cannot contemptuously set aside cent.

he solemn forms of law, and mete out We want you to call and ustice after their conception of it. They will pause when they are taught that the trade with us, with the assurnd to them may be the gloomy experience of the prison, the fearmfordeaf of the trial, ance that you will be treated the stern severity of the indget and not mprobably, the bideous spectre of the well on all occasions.

A full line of DRY GOODS. ynching will hardly be resorted to beed-essly and hastily, when justice can be hand at astonishingly low

Yours respectfully, Bostic Bros. & Wright

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If you want a good Umbrella that is warranted not

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THE LEADING JEWELER.

A fine line of imported han-

THE GREATEST ATTRACTION

J. M. ALEXANDER'S

And the low prices at which he is selling all

He has increased his force and intends eet the demand.

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RACKET COLUMN.

Racket Store" has in-

Business at the "Big

creased so much within

the past two weeks, (since

the opening of our im-

mense new stock) that we

have not had time to

write a suitable adver-

tisement for this column.

Will name some goods

and prices in our next.

In the meantime, remem-

ber that we keep

EVERYTHING

And sell at prices guar-

anteed to be the lowest

in town. Having a force

of salesmen and sales-la-

dies, the tedious waits

that our patient patrons

have had to endure are

no longer necessary; so

come on, you shall be po-

litely served, without de-

lay, and sent away with

Bargains,

Very respectfully,

GEO. T. JONES & CO.

"RACKET" COLUMN

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STRAUSS' RESTAURAN

Oyster O Parlor.

EUROPEAN PLAN.

Meals at all Hours. Electric Cars Pass the Door.

I take pleasure in announcing the Oyster Season of 1889-'90 has opened, and my long experience in the business justifies me in assuring the public that I can please and satisfy all customers. I will serve ovsters in the best style, and dealing only with reliable houses, can offer the finest bivalves on th narket. Try our

Philadelphia Fry,

Or Pan Roast. Boston Bay Stews a specialty Great care will be taken with all orders well only the finest and freshest oysters that can be had. I receive shipments direct from packers every afternoon. Charges reason able. My restaurant is also supplied with

BIRDS, GAME, FRESH FISH, ETC., At all times. Special attention given to lady ustomers. Polite and attentive waiter Board by day, week or month with or with If you want the best the market affords call on

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A large house, 318 Patton avenue. Warm, omfortable rooms. On street car line. erms reasonable.
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For gentlemen. A perfect shoe at a moderate cost. Try a pair of our specialties in gentlemen sootweer, at \$5.00, \$4.00, \$3.50, \$2.90, \$3.50, \$2.90, \$2.50 and \$2.00. Every pair warrantel. Examine our specialties for ladies at \$4.00, \$2.99, \$2.50 and \$2.00, unexcelled for comfort describes. fort, durability and style.

Insist on having the original M. A. Packard & Co.'s Shoes. The genuine have our stamp on bottom of each shoe. Sent postpaid to any part of the U. S. on receipt of orice. M. A. PACKARD & CO., Brockton, Mass. For sale in Ashryille by.

H. REDWOOD & CO.

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14 acres of land on Beaver Dam road, just opposite J. S. Burnett's. A fine site for a sub-urban residence. A nice knoll covered with clover and some fine oaks, with beautiful views of mountains and the city. A rare chance to buy such a piece of land with nice clear springs gushing from the hill. Terms easy and price low. low. BOSTIC, BLANTON & CO. au13 dtf

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The Best are

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All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed. A con-GRANT'S DRUG STORE, 24 SOUTH MAIN STREET Oculists' Prescriptions a specialty, sep3 drim

Real Estate for Sale.

The property known as the "Mission Hospital property" has been subdived into splendid building lots, and is now offered for anterest. They are the most desirable lots and are the lowest priced lots in town, when you take into consideration their location, etc.

Two lots from on Charlotte street, and one of these has a "large, hundsome old mansion" upon it, surrounded by beautiful onk trees. The house is worth more than is asked for the place.

The other is a corner lot and is one of the most beautiful unimproved lots in Asheville. What makes this property particularly desirable is its location upon the Line of the Street Railway, its nearness to churches, schools, business, etc. It is on the electric light line, sewer line, gas line, etc. It is near the College, and is in one of the best neighborhouds in the city.

This property has been put into my hands to sell, either at private sale or public anction. All lots not sold by the 2d of December will be sold by me at that time.

D. S. WATSON, Real Estate Agent.

FOR THIS WEEK

We are going to offer some real good Ba gains in our line. Heavy Nickel and Brass Coach Harness, 114 Trace, Full Patent Leather Collar, \$37.50, former price \$45 Single Buggy Harness, Davis mounting \$25 nickel \$17.50. In

Whitman Saddles,

For both indies and gentlemen, we are going to sell at New York prices, net. Ladies' Side Saddle, full pig seat, and Skirt, \$40; nex quality \$30; Men's Imported English Tree Blankets and Whips we are headquarters Buggy Whip in town for 75c. Good Buggy Cushions \$1. Special prices in whips to Liverymen in quantities. We bought our

Horse Blankets

Direct from the MANUPACTURER and car sell them chraper than any one in town. Hi-\$10 per pair, sold last year for \$15; Fawn 76x80, solid colors, \$8 per pair, sold for \$10 last season. We have them in all styles and prices to \$2.75 per pair.

These are special prices for this week. E. V. JONES,

34 N. Main St. MILLINERY. Go to MISS LANCE if you want cheap Millinery. Next door to Postoffice. oct30 d tf SCHOOLS

SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN Miss Champion.

261 CHESTNUT ST. Fall term begins Sept. 25. Thorough in-tr ction in Buglish, French, Music and Cal-tthenics by experienced teachers. sep 7 d3m

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No. 51 | No. 53 Daily, Daily. Lv. Knovville 1 25pm 330pm | 515am 105pm | 730sm 310pm | 1250pm 600pm | Wilmington Lynchburg, 12 20pm 12 25am Washington 7 10pm 653am Baltimore, 850pm 8 25am WESTBOUND, | No. 50 | Daily. Lv. New York, | 1215am | 720am | 720am | 945am | Washingt'n 1124am 1100 n Lynchburg, 540pm 507au Richmond, | 300pm; 230nm 8.40pm | 8.05am Wilmingt'n; 900am Goldsboro, 230pm Raleigh, 446pm Raleigh, Salisbury, Asheville, 7 23am | 11 25am 7 23am | 4 30pm Knoxville, (90th mer.) | 210pm | 850pm

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905 am Lv. Asheville, Arr. 700 p n 059 am Ar. Hendersonville, " 607 p n 220 pm " Spartanburg, Lv. 340 p n

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E. B. WHITCOMB, G. P. A., DETENT, A.

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W. H. LEA Have been put in the hands of A. T. SUMMEY, ESQ.,

The books and accounts of

or collection. All par les indebted are re quested to call and settle. After the first of November suft will be

rought on all accounts uppaid. D. C. WADDELL. Assignce of W. H. Len

FINEST FARM IN NORTH CAROLINA FOR SALE! The Lowndes Place,

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One of the finest and best located farms in Western N. C., 5 miles from the thriving town of Brevard, the county seat of this. Transpivania county. The buildings are all in good repair, consisting of a large two story dwelling house, with 13 rooms, carriage house, ice house, and, in fact, all necessary outbuildings. Storage room for 250 tons of hay and stabling for 100 head of cattle A very substantial and convenient mule stable, with accommodation for 10 mules.

This farm contains 830 acres, of which 300 acres are bottom, lying on the French Broad river, and in a very high state of cultivation, 110 acres of this is well set in meadow—red top or herds gross. Of the remaining 530 acres, 100 acres are in upland pasture finely set with a mixture of grasses. Plenty of handsome oaks for shade in pasture land. Bright running streams of pure waterin every field. The remai der is in woodland, with all the different varieties of timber—locust, chestnut, oak, poplar, etc. Convenient to good schools, churches and postoffice. Daily mail. Pifteen miles from Hendersonville and 25 miles from Asheville, and on or very near the line of the contemplated Atlanta, Asheville and Baltinore railroad.

No such farm for its succan be found in this State or any other State, for value, beauty and desirability every way.

For price and particulars apply to or address

Natt Atkinson & Son, P. S.—Also two other small but very desir-ole tracts near by at low figures.

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